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Auteurs: Authors: Esmat Zamani, Nassim Ksantini, Guillaume Sheehy, Katheri Authors: Jolanta-Ewa Sapieha, Ludvik Martinu, & Frédéric Leblond				
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## 1 2 **Appendix A: Supplemental Material**

- The substrates were prepared on Si <100> wafers and glass slides using a two-step process: 1)
- -3 4 by first growing a thin 50-nm-thick Ag mirror at normal incidence  $(0^{\circ})$  of arriving Ag atoms,
- 2) by tilting the Ag mirrors at an incidence angle of 85° during the deposition. The first step is
- 5 illustrated in Fig. 6 and the second step is illustrated in Fig 7.



6

7 Fig. 6 Ag Mirror finished substrate before the GLAD deposition.



- 9 Fig. 7 Ag mirror substrates in the deposition chamber, inclined such that the deposition will result in a GLAD finished 10 substrate.
- 11 Figure 8 illustrates the average spatial Raman signal of an Ag GLAD substate, over a 6x6 map
- 12 grid, spanning an approximate 100µm x 100 µm area.



13

Fig. 8 Average substrate spatial variability. (a) 50x brightfield snapshot of an Ag GLAD substrate with a 6x6 map grid, spanning an approximate 100 µm x 100 µm area. (b) Average SNV Raman signal with the standard deviation of the

14 15 16 6x6 rectangular map.

17 Figure 9 illustrates the SERS workflow with a commercial Raman microscope, starting with a

18 5x brightfield snapshot, followed with a 50x snapshot of the Center region and the Edge region,

19 and the acquisition of a point map distribution in for the given morphological regions (Edge,

20 On crystal and Off crystal).



21 22 23 24 Fig. 9 SERS workflow with a commercial Raman microscope. (a) 5x brightfield snapshot of a 10  $\mu$ L dried saliva droplet on an Ag GLAD substrate. (b) 50x brightfield snapshot of the Center region of the same droplet with a 10 points map distribution. (c) 50x brightfield snapshot of the Edge region of the same droplet with a 10 points map distribution.

25 The tentative band assignment of the Raman bands of human saliva reported in Table 2 is based 26 on the spectral bands of the model saliva [6,79] and previous studies available in the literature 27 [6,76–78].

Raman peak [cm <sup>-1</sup> ]	SERS peak [cm <sup>-1</sup> ]	Location of peak in model saliva	Location of peak in human saliva supernatant	Band assignment based in peak position from constituents of model saliva	Additional possible contributions to bands from literature
623	625	Edge	Edge, Center	Protein (phenylalanine) or uric acid	-
646	647	Edge	Edge, Center	Protein (tyrosine, phenylalanine), glucose	-
731	729	Undetected	Edge,Center	-	Adenine, phosphatidylserine
805	807	Undetected	Edge, Center	-	Uracil
827	828	Undetected	Edge, Center	Protein	Phosphodiester in DNA
853	855	Edge, Center	Edge, Center	Glucose, potassium citrate	Tyrosine, proline, polysaccharides
876	882	Undetected	Edge, Center	Phosphate, human mucin I	Choline, phospholipids
924	923	Undetected	Edge, Center	Phosphate, glucose and protein (proline), lactic acid	-
957	959	Edge	Center	Protein	Hydroxyapetite
1003	1001	<i>Center</i> (broader and <i>Edge</i> narrower)	Edge, Center	Phenylalanine/protein, urea	NADH
1031	1032	Center,Edge	Center,Edge	Protein (phenylalanine)	Phospholipids
1045	1048	Edge (weak), Center	Edge (weak), Center (strong)	Nitrate and protein (phenylalanine), uric acid, lactic acid, human micin I	Phosphate, carbohydrate
1082	1078	Edge, Center (weak)	Center (weak)	Protein, glucose	Carbohydrates, nucleic acids, phospholipids
1101	1098	Edge	Edge,Center	Protein	C-N, lipids
1125	1128	Edge, Center (weak)	Edge, Center	Protein	Lipid, RNA (ribose), carbohydrate, blood, porphyrin
1173	1172	Edge, Center (weak)	Edge, Center	Protein (tyrosine), urea	Carotenoids
1203	1208	Center (weak)	Center (weak)	-	Nucleic acids, amine III

1050	1054	<b>XX</b> 1 · · · 1	EL G			
1250	1254	Undetected	Edge, Center	Protein (amide III)	Asymmetric phosphate, DNA/RNA (guanine,	
				, Human Mucin I	cytosine), Nucleic acids,	
					fatty acids	
1319	1328	Edge	Edge, Center	Protein (amide III)	Nucleic acids (guanine)	
1338	1338	Edge, Center	Edge, Center	Protein (amide III)	Nucleic acids	
1338	1347	Edge, Center	Edge, Center	Protein (amide III)	Nucleic acids	
1417	1417	Center	Edge (weaker), Center (stronger)	-	Aspartate, glutamate	
1449	1448	Edge (strong), Center	Edge, Center	Protein (amide I),lactic acid	Lipid, red blood cells, aromatic carbonds	
1512	1511	Undetected	Edge, Center	-	DNA, cytosine	
1553	1553	<i>Center</i> (strong relative to <i>Edge</i> ), <i>Edge</i> (very weak)	Edge, Center	Protein (tryptophan, amide II),sodium chloride	Mucin, porphyrin	
1584	1578	Edge	Edge,Center	Citrate	Phenylalanine, carotenoids, DNA/RNA	
1605	1605	Edge	Edge, Center	Protein (amide I)	DNA	
1616	1611	Edge	<i>Edge</i> , <i>Center</i> (in shoulder of peak)	Protein (tyrosine, tryptophan)	Porphyrin	
1665	1668	Undetected	Edge, Center	Protein (amide I),	Unsaturated fatty acids, DNA	

30 31 32 33 34 35 36	The complementary cohort characteristics extracted from the questionnaire are tabulated in Table 3. Table 3. Advanced clinical characteristics of the cohort. The characteristics are separated by different categories such as: Disease, Nicotine Consumption, Alcohol Consumption, Caffeine Consumption and Prescription medication/vitamins. The characteristics were given by the volunteers, by responding to a questionnaire.					
37			Yes [N] (n [%])	No [N] (n [%])	Statistic Not Given INI (n	
38		Disease	-	-	-	
39		Heart disease	3 (1.86)	156 (96.9)	2 (1.24)	
40		Hypertension	10 (6.21)	149 (92.55)	2 (1.24)	
41		Diabetes	4 (2 48)	155 (96 27)	2 (1 24)	
42		1 1	14 (0.70)	145 (00.00)	2 (1.2.1)	
43		Lung condition	14 (8.70)	145 (90.06)	2 (1.24)	
44		Autoimmune	6 (3.73)	153 (95.03)	2 (1.24)	
45		Neurological	4 (2.48)	154 (95.65)	3 (1.86)	
46		Thyroid	14 (8.70)	144 (89.44)	3 (1.86)	
47		Cancer	7 (4.35)	151 (93.79)	3 (1.86)	
48		Oral disease	3 (1.86)	156 (96.89)	2 (1.24)	
49		Nicotine Consumption	-	-	-	
50		None	148 (91.93)	13 (8.07)	-	
51		Smoking	9 (5.59)	152 (94.41)	-	
52		Vaping	4 (2.48)	157 (97.52)	-	
53		Both	2 (1.24)	129 (98.76)	-	
54		Alcohol Consumption	113 (70.19)	45 (27.95)	3 (1.86)	
55		Caffeine Consumption	144 (89.44)	17 (10.56)	-	
56		Prescription medication or vitamins taken	107 (66.46)	53 (30.92)	1 (0.62)	